

Cylinder

1. curved surface area (shaded orange) = $2 \pi r h$
2. area of top/ bottom (shaded green) = πr^2
3. total surface area = csa + area of top + area of bottom

$$= 2 \pi r h + \pi r^2 + \pi r^2$$

$$= 2 \pi r h + 2 \pi r^2$$

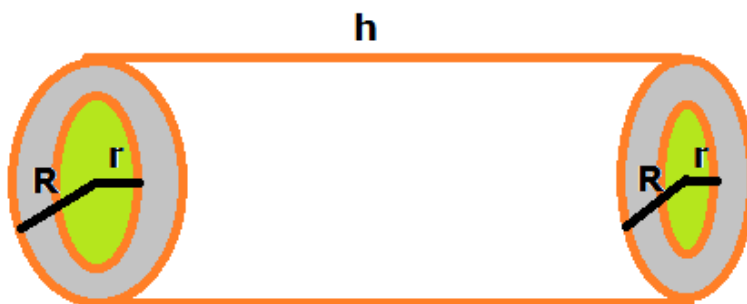
$$= 2 \pi r (r + h)$$
4. area of curved surface and bottom = $2 \pi r h + \pi r^2$

$$= \pi r (2 h + r)$$

Example: Inner surface area of a open vessel.

5. volume = $\pi r^2 h$

Hollow Cylinder



1. Volume = $\pi R^2 h - \pi r^2 h$

$$= \pi h (R^2 - r^2)$$
2. total surface area = inner csa + outer csa + area of two side rings

$$= 2 \pi r h + 2 \pi R h + \pi (R^2 - r^2)$$